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## Review Article

# An overview of superhydrophobic ceramic membrane surface modification for oil-water separation



Jamilu Usman <sup>a,b</sup>, Mohd Hafiz Dzarfan Othman <sup>a,\*</sup>, Ahmad Fauzi Ismail <sup>a</sup>, Mukhlis A. Rahman <sup>a</sup>, Juhana Jaafar <sup>a</sup>, Yusuf Olabode Raji <sup>a,c</sup>, Afeez O. Gbadamosi <sup>d</sup>, Tijjani Hassan El Badawy <sup>a</sup>, Khairul Anwar Mohamad Said <sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Advanced Membrane Technology Research Centre (AMTEC), School of Chemical and Energy Engineering, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, 81310 UTM Johor Bahru, Johor, Malaysia

<sup>b</sup> Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Sokoto State University, P.M.B. 2134, Sokoto, Sokoto State, Nigeria

<sup>c</sup> Department of Chemical Engineering, Abubakar Tafawa Balewa University (ATBU), 0248, Bauchi, Nigeria

<sup>d</sup> Department of Chemical and Petroleum Engineering, College of Engineering, Afe Babalola University, PMB 5454, Ado-Ekiti, Nigeria

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## ABSTRACT

The discharge of oily wastewater and offshore oil spills contaminates the biotic and aquatic environment and ultimately result in the destruction of the ecosystem. Recently, the application of ceramic membranes has gained prodigious attention due to its efficiency in oil-water separation process. Ceramic membranes developed from inorganic materials are considered as the most promising technology for the treatment of industrial wastewater. Besides, different types superhydrophobic-superoleophilic substrates are being developed using various substrate materials to tailor its purpose for higher efficiency. Nonetheless, fouling and clogging phenomena restrict the performance of ceramic membrane in oil-water separation. This review emphasizes the recent innovation on superhydrophobic methods for the modification of ceramic membranes for oil-water recovery. It comprises of an overview of the preparation technique of ceramic membrane using various techniques. Moreover, the different types of hydrophobic ceramic membrane modification using chemical agents and consequent effects on oil-water separation were discussed in detail. Furthermore, the technical challenges and issues associated with the applications of superhydrophobic-superoleophilic ceramic membrane for oil-water separation were discussed. Finally, future direction in the research of cost-efficient approach to produce superhydrophobic ceramic membranes for oil-water filtration process is enumerated.

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\* Corresponding author.

E-mail address: [hafiz@petroleum.utm.my](mailto:hafiz@petroleum.utm.my) (M.H.D. Othman).

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