

PEMBUDAYAAN KESUKARELAWANAN DALAM KALANGAN MASYARAKAT: SATU KAJIAN ULASAN SISTEMATIK (*Volunteerism Enculturation among Community Member: A Systematic Review*)

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ABSTRAK

Artikel ini disediakan bagi mengulas pembudayaan kesukarelawan dalam kalangan masyarakat. Satu kajian ulasan sistematik telah dijalankan bagi mendapatkan maklumat lengkap berkaitan faktor pemangkin yang mendorong pembudayaan kesukarelawan dalam kalangan masyarakat dengan menggunakan pangkalan data Elsevier dan Sage. Keputusan kajian menunjukkan bahawa faktor keperluan psikologi, faktor keperluan mendapatkan pengiktirafan dan ganjaran serta faktor pegangan agama menyumbang ke arah pembudayaan kesukarelawan dalam kalangan masyarakat. Hasil kajian memberi implikasi terhadap keperluan pihak berkepentingan mengenai kepentingan budaya kesukarelawan dalam usaha mencetus transformasi sosial serta mewujudkan anggota masyarakat yang penyayang, bertanggungjawab serta tidak mementingkan diri sendiri.

KATA KUNCI: *Pembudayaan kesukarelawan, masyarakat, ulasan sistematik*

ABSTRACT

This article is prepared to review the volunteerism enculturation among community member. A systematic review was conducted to obtain information regarding the catalyst factors that contribute towards volunteerism enculturation among community member in databases such as Elsevier dan Sage. The results indicate that factors such as psychological needs, the need for recognition and reward and religious belief contributes towards volunteerism enculturation among community member. As an overall impact, the study provided implications to the concerned parties regarding the importance of volunteerism enculturation in order to instill social transformation and produce a caring, responsible and selfless community members.

KEYWORDS: *Volunteerism enculturation, community, systematic review*