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## THE IBAN OF MEROTAI: BEJALAI NARRATIVES<sup>1</sup> (latest version)

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## Introduction

The Iban community of Merotai, Tawau, Sabah, comprises 160 families and a population of 1,110 people. Located northwest of the town of Tawau, along the Tawau-Kalabakan Road, it takes 45 minutes by car to reach the village from the town center (see Map 1). The settlement is a product of Iban *bejalai*, which literally means 'to walk,' or 'to go on a journey,' "and it is used by the Iban, to describe the important institution of a journey undertaken for material profit and social prestige" (Freeman 1970:222). This paper comprises excerpts of narratives of Iban migrants who decided not to return home, but remain in the place of their destination. Four of the narratives are from interviews with children of the migrants who have passed away, and three with the migrants themselves.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This paper is based on work carried out between 2008 and 2010 on the Iban of Merotai, Sabah for the research project *Iban Diaspora in Johor Baharu and Tawau: Local Adaptation, Impact and Process of Migration* of which a grant from the Dayak Chair, Institute of East Asian Studies, Universiti Malaysia Sarawak (UNIMAS) is gratefully acknowledged. I wish to thank Dr Spencer Empading of the Faculty of Social Science, UNIMAS for inviting me to participate. I also wish to thank Banang ak Bunsu, Edward Enggu ak Ungai, Lulut ak Junggai, Nulai ak Bunyau and her husband, Ugak ak Sanggau, for taking time to talk with me; Tujit ak Timu and his family for their hospitality, providing us accommodation and taking time to talk with us. Needless to say opinions and interpretations in this paper are mine.