Comparative Education

Globalization and its Implication on Educational System in Malaysia

Edited by Norsiah Fauzan



PERSATUAN PERKEMBANGAN PROFESIONALISME PENDIDIKAN SARAWAK (PROFES)

Comparative Education:

Globalization and its Implication on Educational System in Malaysia

t

PROFES publication

Norsiah Fauzan

Comparative Education:

Globalization and its Implication on Educational System in Malaysia



Copyright © by Individual Contributors. All rights reserved

Published by PROFES, Sarawak Professional Education Development Association Kuching, Sarawak

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning, or otherwise, except as permitted under Copyright Act Malaysia, without either the prior written permission of the author.

Limit of Liability/Disclaimer of Warranty:

While the publisher and author have used their best efforts in preparing this book, they make no representations with respect to the accuracy or completeness of the contents of this book and specifically disclaim any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose. No warranty may be created or extended by sales representatives or written sales materials. The advice and strategies contained herein may not be suitable for your situation. You should consult with a professional where appropriate. Neither the publisher nor author shall be liable for any loss of profit or any other commercial damages, including but not limited to special, incidental, consequential, or other damages.

PROFES books and other publication are available in limited bookstores. To contact PROFES directly call +60 19 8187556 or email <u>sarahman@streamyx.com</u>

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Comparative Education: Globalization and its Implication on Educational System in Malaysia Norsiah Fauzan

ISBN 978-983-3147-06-9 1. Comparative education--Malaysia. I. Norsiah Fauzan. 370.19509595

Printed in Malaysia FIRST EDITION

Printed by Lee Miing Press Sdn. Bhd., No. 48, Jalan Ellis, 93300 Kuching, Sarawak, Malaysia

Contents

Preface		ii
1.	Introduction	1 - 3
2.	Globalization and its Implication on Educational System in Malaysia by: Norsiah Fauzan	4 - 13
3.	Commodification of Education by: Munah Suja	14 - 16
4.	Adult Education in Britain and Mexico the endless journey by: Amee Joan Nera Sanggah	17 33
5.	Higher Education Reforms: China Vs Germany by: Robina Jessica Ng Miaw Khian Khiew Ning Ee	34 - 58
6.	Achieving Gender Parity: An Examination of Basic Education Programmes provided for girls in Pakistan and in Nigeria by: Abg. Ahmad Bin Abg. Balia Laurence Jau Wilson	59 - 74
7.	A Comparative Analysis of Adult Education Programmes in Australia and Japan by: Yatiman bin Karsodikromo Jamilah binti Mohamad Jamil	
8.	Analysing the History of Educational System in Japan and Sweden by: Connie Lee Jun Lin Lee Vui Lin	75 - 87 88 - 107
9.	Adult Education in Singapore and Brazil by: Jong Tian Tze John ak. Rudi	108 - 130
10.	Comparing the Educational System in Japan and Peru by: Abert Achilles Nunong Norman Bana	131 - 147

Page

Preface

Comparative education is a field of study by itself depending on how the scholars or researchers view the field. The definition can be simple and complex ranging from a comparison of an aspect of education with another, or comparison of features present in different educational contexts or countries. In other words, it can be in the form of intra-country or intercountry involving different number of approaches and assuming different forms and multidisciplinary in character. With this understanding, efforts were made by the writer to compile different articles written by educators on issues and educational system from different countries. It is handy and useful for further analysis by learners and readers from different educational background to gain better understanding about:

- The implication of globalization on the educational system of each country
- The ways in which people from different cultural background carried out social functions through education.
- The development of curriculum and instruction within each of the educational system in each country.
- The application of new knowledge within an educational systems beside benchmarking our own systems and practices against the best practices that we discover.

The book started with an article on the implication of globalization on the educational system in Malaysia in general followed by other articles on commodification of education and comparative studies on issues related to the educational system from selected countries such as Britain, Australia, Germany, Japan, Peru, China, Singapore and Brazil.

As an educationist and researcher, it is crucial that the educators could explain and make analysis to make comparison and defend our position on most issues requiring the making of judgement. Furthermore, the process of analyzing, comparing, and explaining might help us the educators and the practitioners to apply the new knowledge of education systems beside benchmarking our own systems and practices against the best practices that we discover during the processes.

16 May 2007

Norsiah Fauzan